

CHECKLIST OF INDIAN MAMMALS

REVISED AND UPDATED 2008

417 species in 48 families

Taxonomy and nomenclature as per Wilson & Reeder (2005)

I. ORDER: PROBOSCIDEA

1) Family: Elephantidae (Elephants)

1. *Elephas maximus* Linnaeus, 1758 Asian Elephant - I, SR, N, BH, BA, M, SE

II. ORDER: SIRENIA

2) Family: Dugongidae (Dugong)

2. *Dugong dugon* (Müller, 1776) Dugong - I, PK(?), SR, M, BA, SE, P, ET, AU - Tropical coastal waters of Indian and W Pacific Ocean

III. ORDER: SCANDENTIA

3) Family: Tupaiidae (Treeshrews)

3. *Anathana ellioti* (Waterhouse, 1850) Madras Treeshrew - I (EN)
4. *Tupaia belangeri* (Wagner, 1841) Northern Treeshrew - I, N, M, BA, SE, P
5. *Tupaia nicobarica* (Zelebor, 1869) Nicobar Treeshrew - I (EN)

IV. ORDER: PRIMATES

SUBORDER: STREPSIRRHINI

4) Family: Lorisidae (Lorises)

6. *Loris lydekkerianus* Cabrera, 1908 Gray Slender Loris - I, SR
7. *Nycticebus bengalensis* (Lacépède, 1800) Bengal Slow Loris - I, M, BA, SE, P

SUBORDER: HAPLORRHINI

5) Family: Cercopithecidae (Old World monkeys)

Subfamily: Cercopithecinae (Macaques)

8. *Macaca arctoides* (I. Geoffroy, 1831) Stump-tailed Macaque - I, SE, P
9. *Macaca assamensis* Mc Clelland, 1840 Assam Macaque - I, N, SE, P
10. *Macaca fascicularis* (Raffles, 1821) Crab-eating Macaque - I, M, SE
11. *Macaca leonina* (Blyth, 1863) Northern Pig-tailed Macaque - I, M, BA, SE, P
12. *Macaca mulatta* (Zimmermann, 1780) Rhesus Macaque - I, AF, PK, SE, P
13. *Macaca munzala* Sinha, Datta, Madhusudan and Mishra, 2005 Arunachal Macaque - I (EN)
14. *Macaca radiata* (É. Geoffroy, 1812) Bonnet Macaque - I (EN)
15. *Macaca silenus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Lion-tailed Macaque - I (EN)

Subfamily: Colobinae (Langurs and Leaf-monkeys)

16. *Semnopithecus ajax* (Pocock, 1928) Kashmir Gray Langur - I, PK
17. *Semnopithecus achates* (Pocock, 1928) Western Hanuman Langur - I (EN)
18. *Semnopithecus anchies* Blyth, 1844 Deccan Hanuman Langur - I (EN)
19. *Semnopithecus entellus* (Dufresne, 1797) Northern Plains Gray Langur - I (EN)
20. *Semnopithecus hector* (Pocock, 1928) Tarai Gray Langur - I, N (EN)
21. *Semnopithecus hypoleucos* Blyth, 1841 Black-footed Gray Langur - I (EN)
22. *Semnopithecus priam* Blyth, 1844 Tufted Gray Langur - I, SR
23. *Semnopithecus schistaceus* Hodgson, 1840 Nepal Gray Langur - I, N, BH, P
24. *Trachypithecus geei* Khajuria, 1956 Gee's Golden Langur - I, BH (EN)
25. *Trachypithecus johnii* (J. Fischer, 1829) Nilgiri Langur - I (EN)
26. *Trachypithecus phayrei* (Blyth, 1847) Phayre's Leaf-monkey - I, BH, BA, SE, P
27. *Trachypithecus pileatus* (Blyth, 1843) Capped Langur - I, M, BA (EN)

6) Family: Hylobatidae (Gibbons and Siamangs)

28. *Hoolock hoolock* (Harlan, 1834) Western Hoolock Gibbon - I, BA, M, P
29. *Hoolock leuconedys* (Groves, 2005) Eatsern Hoolock Gibbon - I, M, P

V. ORDER: RODENTIA

SUBORDER: SCIUROMORPHA

7) Family: Sciuridae (Squirrels)

Subfamily: Ratufinae

30. *Ratufa bicolor* (Sparrman, 1778) Black Giant Squirrel - I, N, M, SE, P
31. *Ratufa indica* (Erxleben, 1777) Indian Giant Squirrel - I (EN)
32. *Ratufa macroura* (Pennant, 1769) Sri Lankan Giant Squirrel - I, SR

Subfamily: Sciurinae**Tribe: Pteromyini**

- 33. *Belomys pearsonii* (Gray, 1842) Hairy-footed Flying Squirrel - I, N?, M, SE
- 34. *Biswamoyopterus biswasi* Saha, 1981 Namdapha Flying Squirrel - I (EN)
- 35. *Eoglaucomys fimbriatus* (Gray, 1837) Kashmir Flying Squirrel - I, AF, PK
- 36. *Eupetaurus cinereus* Thomas, 1888 Woolly Flying Squirrel - I, PK, P
- 37. *Hylopetes alboniger* (Hodgson, 1836) Particoloured Flying Squirrel - I, N, M?, P
- 38. *Petaurista elegans* (Müller, 1840) Spotted Giant Flying Squirrel - I, N, M, SE, P
- 39. *Petaurista magnificus* (Hodgson, 1836) Hodgson's Giant Flying Squirrel - I, N, BH, P
- 40. *Petaurista nobilis* (Gray, 1842) Bhutan Giant Flying Squirrel - I, N, BH
- 41. *Petaurista petaurista* (Pallas, 1766) Red Giant Squirrel Flying - I, AF, PK, N, M, SE, P
- 42. *Petaurista philippensis* (Elliot, 1839) Indian Giant Flying Squirrel - I, SR, M, SE, P
- 43. *Petinomys fuscocapillus* (Jerdon, 1847) Travancore Flying Squirrel - I, SR

Subfamily: Callosciurinae

- 44. *Callosciurus erythraeus* (Pallas, 1779) Pallas's Squirrel - I, M, BH, SE, P
- 45. *Callosciurus pygerythrus* (I. Geoffroy Saint Hilaire, 1833) Irrawaddy Squirrel - I, N, M, SE, P
- 46. *Dremomys lokriah* (Hodgson, 1836) Orange-bellied Himalayan Squirrel - I, N, BH, M, P
- 47. *Dremomys pernyi* (Milne-Edwards, 1867) Perny's Long-nosed Squirrel - I, M, SE, P
- 48. *Dremomys rufigenis* (Blanford, 1878) Asian Red-cheeked Squirrel - I, M, SE, P
- 49. *Funambulus palmarum* (Linnaeus, 1766) Indian Palm Squirrel - I, SR (EN)
- 50. *Funambulus pennantii* Wroughton, 1905 Northern Palm Squirrel - I, AF?, PK, N, P
- 51. *Funambulus sublineatus* (Waterhouse, 1838) Dusky Palm Squirrel - I, SR
- 52. *Funambulus tristriatus* (Waterhouse, 1837) Jungle Palm Squirrel - I
- 53. *Tamiops mccllellandii* (Horsfield, 1840) Himalayan Striped Squirrel - I, N, M, SE, P

Subfamily: Xerinae**Tribe: Marmotini**

- 54. *Marmota caudata* (Geoffroy, 1844) Long-tailed Marmot - I, AF, PK, P
- 55. *Marmota himalayana* (Hodgson, 1841) Himalayan Marmot - I, N, P

SUBORDER: MYOMORPHA**8) Family: Dipodidae (Jerboas)****Subfamily: Sicistinae (Brich mouse)**

- 56. *Sicista concolor* (Büchner, 1892) Chinese Birch Mouse - I, PK, P

9) Family: Platacanthomyidae (Tree mouse)

- 57. *Platacanthomys lasiurus* Blyth, 1859 Spiny Tree Mouse - I (EN)

10) Family: Spalacidae**Subfamily: Rhizomyinae (Bamboo rats)**

- 58. *Cannomys badius* (Hodgson, 1841) Lesser Bamboo Rat - I, N, BH, BA, M, SE, P
- 59. *Rhizomys pruinosus* Blyth, 1851 Hoary Bamboo Rat - I, M, SE, P

11) Family: Cricetidae**Subfamily: Arvicolinae (Voles)**

- 60. *Alticola albicaudus* (True, 1894) White-tailed Mountain Vole - I (EN)
- 61. *Alticola argentatus* (Severtzov, 1879) Silver Mountain Vole - I, AF, PK, P
- 62. *Alticola montosa* (True, 1894) Kashmir Mountain Vole - I (EN)
- 63. *Alticola roylei* Gray, 1842 Royle's Mountain Vole - I, AF, PK
- 64. *Alticola stoliczkanus* (Blanford, 1875) Stoliczka's Mountain Vole - I, N, P
- 65. *Eothenomys melanogaster* (Milne-Edwards, 1871) Père David's Red-backed Vole - I, M, P
- 66. *Hyperacrius fertilis* (True, 1894) Subalpine Kashmir Vole - I, PK (EN)
- 67. *Hyperacrius wynnei* (Blanford, 1881) Conifer Kashmir Vole - I, PK (EN)
- 68. *Neodon sikkimensis* (Horsfield, 1841) Sikkim Mountain Vole - I, N, BH, P
- 69. *Phaiomys leucurus* (Blyth, 1863) Blyth's Mountain Vole - I, P

Subfamily: Cricetinae (Hamsters)

- 70. *Cricetulus alticola* Thomas, 1917 Ladak Dwarf Hamster - I, N, P
- 71. *Cricetulus migratorius* (Pallas, 1773) Grey Dwarf Hamster - I, PK, P

12) Family: Muridae

Subfamily: Gerbillinae (Gerbils, Jirds)

- 72. *Gerbillus gleadowi* Murray, 1886 Indian Hairy-footed Gerbil - I, PK
- 73. *Gerbillus nanus* Blanford, 1875 Baluchistan Gerbil - I, AF, PK, P, ET
- 74. *Meriones hurrianae* Jordon, 1867 Indian Desert Jird - I, PK, P
- 75. *Tatera indica* (Hardwicke, 1807) Indian Gerbil - I, AF, PK, SR, N, P

Subfamily: Murinae (Rats and Mice)

- 76. *Apodemus draco* (Barrett-Hamilton, 1900) South China Field Mouse - I, M, P
- 77. *Apodemus pallipes* (Barrett-Hamilton, 1900) Himalayan Field Mouse - I, PK, N, P
- 78. *Apodemus rusiges* Miller, 1913 Kashmir Field Mouse - I, PK
- 79. *Apodemus sylvaticus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Long-tailed Field Mouse - I, PK, N, P, ET
- 80. *Bandicota bengalensis* (Gray, 1835, In 1830-1835) Lesser Bandicoot-rat - I, PK, SR, N, M, BA
- 81. *Bandicota indica* (Bechstein, 1800) Greater Bandicoot-rat - I, SR, N, M, BA, SE, P
- 82. *Berylmys bowersi* (Anderson, 1879) Bower's Berylmys - I, M, SE, P
- 83. *Berylmys mackenziei* (Thomas, 1916) Mackenzie's Berylmys - I, M, SE
- 84. *Berylmys manipulus* (Thomas, 1916) Manipur Berylmys - I, M, P
- 85. *Chiropodomys gliroides* (Blyth, 1856) Indomalayan Pencil-tailed Tree Mouse - I, M, SE, P
- 86. *Cremnomys cutchicus* Wroughton, 1912 Cutch Cremnomys - I (EN)
- 87. *Cremnomys elvira* (Ellerman, 1946) Elvira Cremnomys - I (EN)
- 88. *Dacnomys millardi* Thomas, 1916 Millard's Dacnomys - I, N, M?, SE, P
- 89. *Diomys crumpi* Thomas, 1917 Crump's Diomys - I, N, M
- 90. *Golunda ellioti* Gray, 1837 Indian Bush Rat - I, PK, SR, N, P
- 91. *Hadromys humei* (Thomas, 1886) Hume's Hadromys - I (EN)
- 92. *Leopoldamys edwardsi* (Thomas, 1882) Edward's Leopoldamys - I, M, SE, P
- 93. *Madromys blanfordi* (Thomas, 1881) Blanford's Madromys - I, SR
- 94. *Micromys minutus* (Pallas, 1771) Harvest Mouse - I, M, P
- 95. *Millardia gleadowi* (Murray, 1886) Sand-coloured Metad - I, PK
- 96. *Millardia kondana* Mishra and Dhanda, 1975 Large Metad - I (EN)
- 97. *Millardia meltada* (Gray, 1837) Common Metad - I, PK, SR, N
- 98. *Mus booduga* (Gray, 1837) Little Indian Field Mouse - I, PK, BA, N, SR, M
- 99. *Mus cervicolus* Hodgson, 1845 Fawn-coloured Mouse - I, N, M, SE
- 100. *Mus cookii* Ryley, 1914 Cook's Mouse - I, N, M, SE
- 101. *Mus famulus* Bonhote, 1898 Servant Mouse - I (EN)
- 102. *Mus musculus* Linnaeus, 1758 House Mouse - spread all over the world's continents and islands (except Antarctica) in association with man
- 103. *Mus pahari* Thomas, 1916 Indochinese Shrew-like Mouse - I, M, SE, P
- 104. *Mus phillipsi* Wroughton, 1912 Phillips's Mouse - I (EN)
- 105. *Mus platythrix* Bennett, 1832 Flat-haired Mouse - I (EN)
- 106. *Mus saxicola* Elliot, 1839 Saxicolous Mouse - I, PK, N
- 107. *Mus terricolor* Blyth, 1851 Earth-coloured Mouse - I, PK, N, BA (SE introduced?)
- 108. *Nesokia indica* (Gray, 1830, In 1830-1835) Short-tailed Nesokia - I, AF, PK, BA, P, ET
- 109. *Niviventer brahma* (Thomas, 1914) Brahman Niviventer - I, M, P
- 110. *Niviventer eha* (Wroughton, 1916) Smoke-bellied Niviventer - I, N, M, P
- 111. *Niviventer fulvescens* (Gray, 1847) Indomalayan Niviventer - I, PK, N, BA, SE, P
- 112. *Niviventer langbianis* (Robinson and Kloss, 1922) Indochinese Arboreal Niviventer - I, M, SE
- 113. *Niviventer niviventer* (Hodgson, 1836) Himalayan Niviventer - I, PK, N
- 114. *Rattus andamanensis* (Blyth, 1860) Indochinese Forest Rat - I, N, M, SE, P
- 115. *Rattus burrus* (Miller, 1902) Nicobar Archipelago Rat - I (EN)
- 116. *Rattus nitidus* (Hodgson, 1845) White-footed Indochinese Rat - I, N, BH, BA, M, SE
- 117. *Rattus norvegicus* (Berkenhout, 1769) Brown Rat - introduced worldwide
- 118. *Rattus palmarum* (Zelevor, 1869) Car Nicobar Rat - I (EN)
- 119. *Rattus pyctoris* (Hodgson, 1845) Himalayan Rat - I, AF, PK, N, P
- 120. *Rattus ranjinae* Agarwal and Ghosal, 1969 Ranjini's Rat - I (EN)
- 121. *Rattus rattus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Roof Rat - I, PK, SR, N, BH, BA
- 122. *Rattus satarae* Hinton, 1918 Sahyadris Forest Rat - I (EN)
- 123. *Rattus stoicus* (Miller, 1902) Andaman Archipelago Rat - I (EN)
- 124. *Rattus tanezumi* Temminck, 1844 Oriental House Rat - I, AF, PK, N, BH, BA, P
- 125. *Vandeleuria nilagirica* Jerdon, 1867 Nilgiri Vandeleuria - I (EN)
- 126. *Vandeleuria oleracea* (Bennett, 1832) Indomalayan Vandeleuria - I, N, SR, M, P, SE

SUBORDER: HYSTRICOMORPHA

13) Family: Hystricidae (Old world porcupines)

- 127. *Atherurus macrourus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Asiatic Brush-tailed Porcupine - I, M, SE, P
- 128. *Hystrix brachyura* Linnaeus, 1758 Malayan Porcupine - I, N, BA?, SE, P
- 129. *Hystrix indica* Kerr, 1792 Indian Crested Porcupine - I, SR, P

VI. ORDER: LAGOMORPHA

14) Family: Ochotonidae (Pikas)

- 130. *Ochotona curzoniae* (Hodgson, 1858) Plateau Pika - I, N, P
- 131. *Ochotona forresti* Thomas, 1923 Forrest's Pika - I, N, BH, M, P
- 132. *Ochotona ladacensis* (Günther, 1875) Ladak Pika - I, PK, P
- 133. *Ochotona macrotis* (Günther, 1875) Large-eared Pika - I, AF, PK, N, BH, P
- 134. *Ochotona nubrica* Thomas, 1922 Nubra Pika - I, N, BH, P
- 135. *Ochotona roylei* (Ogilby, 1839) Royle's Pika - I, PK, N, P
- 136. *Ochotona thibetana* (Milne-Edwards, 1871) Moupin Pika - I, BH, M, P

15) Family: Leporidae (Hares and Rabbits)

- 137. *Caprolagus hispidus* (Pearson, 1839) Hispid Hare - I, N, BH, BA
- 138. *Lepus nigricollis* F. Cuvier, 1823 Indian Hare - I, PK, SR, N, BA
- 139. *Lepus oiostolus* Hodgson, 1840 Woolly Hare - I, N, P
- 140. *Lepus tibetanus* Waterhouse, 1841 Desert Hare - I, AF, PK, P

VII. ORDER: ERINACEOMORPHA

16) Family: Erinaceidae (Hedgehogs and Gymnures)

Subfamily: Erinaceinae (Hedgehogs)

- 141. *Hemiechinus collaris* (Gray, 1830) Indian Long-eared Hedgehog - I, PK
- 142. *Paraechinus micropus* (Blyth, 1846) Indian Hedgehog - I, PK
- 143. *Paraechinus nudiventris* (Horsfield, 1851) Bare-bellied Hedgehog - I (EN)

VIII. ORDER: SORICOMORPHA

17) Family: Soricidae (Shrews)

Subfamily: Crocidurinae

Tribe: Anourosoricini

- 144. *Crocidura andamanensis* Miller, 1902 Andaman Shrew - I (EN)
- 145. *Crocidura attenuata* Milne-Edwards, 1872 Asian Gray Shrew - I, N, BH, M, SE, P
- 146. *Crocidura fuliginosa* (Blyth, 1855) Southeast Asian Shrew - I, M, SE, P
- 147. *Crocidura hispida* Thomas, 1913 Andaman Spiny Shrew - I (EN)
- 148. *Crocidura horsfieldii* (Tomes, 1856) Horsfield's Shrew - I, SR, N
- 149. *Crocidura jenkinsi* Chakraborty, 1978 Jenkin's Shrew - I (EN)
- 150. *Crocidura nicobarica* Miller, 1902 Nicobar Shrew - I (EN)
- 151. *Crocidura pergrisea* Miller, 1913 Pale Grey Shrew - I (EN)
- 152. *Crocidura pullata* Miller, 1911 Kashmir White-toothed Shrew - I, PK, AF?
- 154. *Crocidura rapax* G. Allen, 1923 Chinese White-toothed Shrew - I, M, P
- 155. *Crocidura vorax* G. Allen, 1923 Voracious Shrew - I, SE, P
- 156. *Feroculus feroculus* (Kelaart, 1850) Kelaart's Long-clawed Shrew - I, SR
- 157. *Suncus dayi* (Dobson, 1888) Day's Shrew - I (EN)
- 158. *Suncus etruscus* (Savi, 1822) Etruscan Shrew - I, PK, AF, N, M, BH, SE, P, ET
- 159. *Suncus montanus* (Kelaart, 1850) Asian Highland Shrew - I, SR
- 160. *Suncus murinus* (Linnaeus, 1766) Asian House Shrew - I, PK, AF, SR, N, M, BH, BA, SE
- 161. *Suncus stoliczkanus* (Anderson, 1877) Anderson's Shrew - I, PK, N, BA

Subfamily: Soricinae

Tribe: Nectogalini

- 162. *Anourosorex assamensis* Anderson, 1875 Assam Mole Shrew I (EN)
- 163. *Anourosorex schmidi* Petter, 1963 Giant Mole Shrew I, BH
- 164. *Anourosorex squamipes* Milne-Edwards, 1872 Chinese Mole Shrew - I, M, SE, P
- 165. *Chimarrogale himalayica* (Gray, 1842) Himalayan Water Shrew - I, M, SE, P
- 166. *Episoriculus caudatus* (Horsfield, 1851) Hodgson's Brown-toothed Shrew - I, M, P
- 167. *Episoriculus leucops* (Horsfield, 1855) Long-tailed Brown-toothed Shrew - I, N, M, SE, P
- 168. *Episoriculus macrurus* (Blanford, 1888) Long-tailed Mountain Shrew - I, N, M, SE, P
- 169. *Nectogale elegans* Milne-Edwards, 1870 Elegant Water Shrew - I, N, BH, M, P
- 170. *Soriculus nigrescens* (Gray, 1842) Himalayan Shrew - I, N, BH, M, P

Tribe: Notiosoricini

- 171. *Sorex minutus* Linnaeus, 1766 Eurasian Pygmy Shrew - I, PK, N, P
- 172. *Sorex planiceps* Miller, 1911 Kashmir Pygmy Shrew - I, PK
- 173. *Sorex thibetanus* Kastschenko, 1905 Tibetan Shrew - I, P

18) Family: Talpidae (desmans, shrew moles and moles)

Subfamily: Talpinae (Moles)

Tribe: Talpini

- 174. *Euroscaptor micrura* (Hodgson, 1841) Himalayan Mole - I, N, SE
- 175. *Parascaptor leucura* (Blyth, 1850) White-tailed Mole - I, M, P

IX. ORDER: CHIROPTERA

19) Family: Pteropodidae (Old-world fruit bats)

Subfamily: Pteropodinae (Fruit bats)

- 176. *Cynopterus brachyotis* (Müller, 1838) Lesser Short-nosed Fruit Bat - I, N, SR, M, SE
- 177. *Cynopterus sphinx* (Vahl, 1797) Greater Short-nosed Fruit Bat - I, PK, SR, BA, M, SE, P
- 178. *Eonycteris spelaea* (Dobson, 1871) Lesser Dawn Bat - I, M, N, SE, P
- 179. *Latidens salimalii* Thonglongya, 1972 Salim Ali's Fruit Bat - I (EN)
- 180. *Macroglossus sobrinus* K. Andersen, 1911 Greater Long-nosed Fruit Bat - I, M, SE
- 181. *Megaerops niphanae* Yenbutra and Felten, 1983 Ratanaworabhan's Fruit Bat - I, SE
- 182. *Pteropus faunulus* Miller, 1902 Nicobar Flying Fox - I (EN)
- 183. *Pteropus giganteus* (Brünnich, 1782) Indian Flying Fox - I, PK, SR, BA, N, M, P
- 184. *Pteropus hypomelanus* Temminck, 1853 Variable Flying Fox - I, M?, SE
- 185. *Pteropus melanotus* Blyth, 1863 Black-eared Flying Fox - I, SE
- 186. *Rousettus aegyptiacus* (E. Geoffroy, 1810) Egyptian Rousette - I, PK, P, ET
- 187. *Rousettus leschenaultii* (Desmarest, 1820) Leschenault's Rousette - I, PK, SR, M, SE, P
- 188. *Sphaerias blanfordi* (Thomas, 1891) Blandford's Fruit Bat - I, BH, M, SE, P

20) Family: Rhinolophidae (Horseshoe bats)

- 189. *Rhinolophus affinis* Horsfield, 1823 Intermediate Horseshoe Bat - I, N, M, SE, P, AU
- 190. *Rhinolophus beddomei* K. Andersen, 1905 Beddomme's Horseshoe Bat - I, SR
- 191. *Rhinolophus cognatus* K. Andersen, 1906 Andaman Horseshoe Bat - I (EN)
- 192. *Rhinolophus ferrumequinum* (Schreber, 1774) Greater Horseshoe Bat - I, AF, PK, N, P
- 193. *Rhinolophus hipposideros* (Bechstein, 1800) Lesser Horseshoe Bat - I, P, ET
- 194. *Rhinolophus lepidus* Blyth, 1844 Blyth's Horseshoe Bat - I, AF, PK, N, M, SE, P
- 195. *Rhinolophus luctus* Temminck, 1835 Woolly Horseshoe Bat - I, SR, N, M, SE, P
- 196. *Rhinolophus macrotis* Blyth, 1844 Big-eared Horseshoe Bat - I, PK, N, M, SE, P
- 197. *Rhinolophus mitratus* Blyth, 1844 Mitred Horseshoe Bat - I (EN)
- 198. *Rhinolophus pearsonii* Horsfield, 1851 Pearson's Horseshoe Bat - I, N, BH, M, SE, P
- 199. *Rhinolophus pusillus* Temminck, 1834 Least Horseshoe Bat - I, N, M, SE, P
- 200. *Rhinolophus rouxii* Temminck, 1835 Rufous Horseshoe Bat - I, SR, N, M, SE?
- 201. *Rhinolophus shortridgei* K. Andersen, 1918 Shortridge's Horseshoe Bat - I, M
- 202. *Rhinolophus sinicus* K. Andersen, 1905. Chinese Horseshoe Bat - I, N, SE, P
- 203. *Rhinolophus subbadius* Blyth, 1844 Little Nepalese Horseshoe Bat - I, N, M, SE
- 204. *Rhinolophus trifolius* Temminck, 1834 Trefoil Horseshoe Bat - I, M, SE
- 205. *Rhinolophus yunnanensis* Dobson, 1872 Asian Horseshoe Bat - I, M, SE, P

21) Family: Hipposideridae (Old-World Leaf-nosed bats, Trident bats)

- 206. *Coelops frithi* Blyth, 1848 East Asian Tailless Leaf-nosed Bat - I, BA, M, SE, P
- 207. *Hipposideros armiger* (Hodgson, 1835) Great Leaf-nosed Bat - I, N, M, SE, P
- 208. *Hipposideros ater* Templeton, 1848 Dusky Leaf-nosed Bat - I, SR, M, SE, AU
- 209. *Hipposideros cineraceus* Blyth, 1853 Ashy Leaf-nosed Bat - I, PK, M, SE
- 210. *Hipposideros diadema* (E. Geoffroy, 1813) Diadem Leaf-nosed Bat - I, M, SE, AU
- 211. *Hipposideros durgadasi* Khajuria, 1970 Durga Das's Leaf-nosed Bat - I (EN)
- 212. *Hipposideros fulvus* Gray, 1838 Fulvus Leaf-nosed Bat - I, AF, PK, SR, SE
- 213. *Hipposideros galeritus* Cantor, 1846 Cantor's Leaf-nosed Bat - I, SR, M, SE, AU
- 214. *Hipposideros hypophyllus* Kock and Bhat, 1994 Leafletted Leaf-nosed Bat - I (EN)
- 215. *Hipposideros lankadiva* Kelaart, 1850 Kelaart's Leaf-nosed Bat - I, SR
- 216. *Hipposideros larvatus* (Horsfield, 1823) Intermediate Leaf-nosed Bat - I, BA, M, SE, P
- 217. *Hipposideros pomona* K. Andersen, 1918 Pomona Leaf-nosed Bat - I, BA, M, SE, P
- 218. *Hipposideros speoris* (Schneider, 1800) Schneider's Leaf-nosed Bat - I, SR

22) Family: Megadermatidae (False-vampire bats)

219. *Megaderma lyra* E. Geoffroy, 1810 Greater False Vampire Bat - I, AF, PK, BA, SR, M, SE, P
220. *Megaderma spasma* (Linnaeus, 1758) Lesser False Vampire Bat - I, SR, M, SE

23) Family: Rhinopomatidae (Mouse-tailed bats)

221. *Rhinopoma hardwickii* Gray, 1831 Lesser Mouse-tailed Bat - I, PK, M, ET, P
222. *Rhinopoma microphyllum* (Brünnich, 1782) Greater Mouse-tailed Bat - I, AF, PK, M, SE, P, ET
223. *Rhinopoma muscatellum* Thomas, 1903 Small Mouse-tailed Bat - I, AF, PK, P

24) Family: Emballonuridae (Sheath-tailed bats)

Subfamily: Taphozoinae (Tomb bats)

224. *Saccolaimus saccolaimus* (Temminck, 1838) Naked-rumped Pouched Bat - I, SR, BA, M, SE, AU
225. *Taphozous longimanus* Hardwicke, 1825 Long-winged Tomb Bat - I, SR, BA, M, SE
226. *Taphozous melanopogon* Temminck, 1841 Black-bearded Tomb Bat - I, SR, M, SE, P
227. *Taphozous nudiventris* Cretzschmar, 1830 Naked-rumped Tomb Bat - I, AF?, PK, M, P, ET
228. *Taphozous perforatus* E. Geoffroy, 1818 Egyptian Tomb Bat - I, PK, P, ET
229. *Taphozous theobaldi* Dobson, 1872 Theobald's Tomb Bat - I, BA?, M, SE, AU

25) Family: Molossidae (Free-tailed bat)

Subfamily: Molossinae

230. *Chaerephon plicatus* (Buchanan, 1800) Wrinkle-lipped Free-tailed Bat - I, SR, M, SE, P
231. *Otomops wroughtoni* (Thomas, 1913) Wroughton's Giant Mastiff Bat - I, SE
232. *Tadarida aegyptiaca* (E. Geoffroy, 1818) Egyptian Free-tailed Bat - I, AF, PK, SR, P, ET
233. *Tadarida teniotis* (Refinesque, 1814) European Free-tailed Bat - I, AF, PK, P, SE, ET

26) Family: Vespertilionidae (Vesper bats)

Subfamily: Vespertilioninae

Tribe: Eptesicini

234. *Arielulus circumdatus* (Temminck, 1840) Bronze Sprite - I, N, M, SE, P
235. *Eptesicus gobiensis* Bobrinskii, 1926 Gobi Big Brown Bat - I, AF, PK, N, P
236. *Eptesicus pachyotis* (Dobson, 1871) Thick-eared Bat - I, BA, M, SE, P
237. *Eptesicus serotinus* (Schreber, 1774) Common Serotine - I, PK, SE, P, ET
238. *Eptesicus tatei* Ellerman and Morrison-Scott, 1951 Sombre Bat - I (EN)
239. *Hesperoptenus tickelli* (Blyth, 1851) Tickell's Bat - I, SR, N, BH, M, SE, P

Tribe: Nycticeiini

240. *Scotoecus pallidus* (Dobson, 1876) Desert Yellow Lesser House Bat - I, PK
241. *Scotomanes ornates* (Blyth, 1851) Harlequin Bat - I, M, SE, P
242. *Scotophilus heathii* (Horsfield, 1831) Greater Asiatic Yellow House Bat - I, AF, PK, SR, M, SE, P
243. *Scotophilus kuhlii* Leach, 1821 Lesser Asiatic Yellow Bat - I, PK, BA, SR, M, SE, P

Tribe: Pipistrellini

244. *Nyctalus leisleri* (Kuhl, 1817) Leisler's Noctule - I, AF, PK, P, ET
245. *Nyctalus montanus* (Barrett-Hamilton, 1906) Mountain Noctule - I, AF, PK, N
246. *Nyctalus noctula* (Schreber, 1774) Noctule - I, PK, M, SE, P
247. *Pipistrellus abramus* (Temminck, 1838) Japanese Pipistrelle - I, M, SE, P
248. *Pipistrellus ceylonicus* (Kelaart, 1852) Kelaart's Pipistrelle - I, PK, SR, BA, M, SE, P
249. *Pipistrellus coromandra* (Gray, 1838) Indian Pipistrelle - I, AF, PK, BA, N, BH, SR, M, SE, P
250. *Pipistrellus javanicus* (Gray, 1838) Javan Pipistrelle - I, AF, PK, M, SE, P, AU
251. *Pipistrellus kuhlii* (Kuhl, 1817) Kuhl's Pipistrelle - I, PK, P, ET?
252. *Pipistrellus paterculus* Thomas, 1915 Mount Popa Pipistrelle - I, M, SE, P
253. *Pipistrellus pipistrellus* (Schreber, 1774) Common Pipistrelle - I, AF, PK, M, P, ET
254. *Pipistrellus tenuis* (Temminck, 1840) Least Pipistrelle - I, AF, PK, SR?, M?, SE, P
255. *Scotozous dormeri* Dobson, 1875 Dormer's Pipistrelle - I, PK

Tribe: Plecotini

256. *Barbastella leucomelas* (Cretzschmar, 1826) Eastern Barbastelle - I, AF, PK, N, P, ET
257. *Otonycteris hemprichii* Peters, 1859 Hemprich's Desert Bat - I, AF, P, ET
258. *Plecotus auritus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Brown Long-eared Bat - I, N, P

Tribe: Vespertilionini

259. *Falsistrellus affinis* (Dobson, 1871) Chocolate Pipistrelle - I, N, SR, M, P
260. *Hypsugo cadornae* (Thomas, 1916) Cadorna's Pipistrelle - I, M, SE
261. *Hypsugo savii* (Bonaparte, 1837) Savi's Pipistrelle - I, AF, PK, M, P, ET
262. *Ia io* Thomas, 1902 Great Evening Bat - I, N, SE, P
263. *Tylonycteris pachypus* (Temminck, 1840) Lesser Bamboo Bat - I, BA, M, SE, P
264. *Tylonycteris robustula* Thomas, 1915 Greater Bamboo Bat - I, M, SE, P

Subfamily: Myotinae

265. *Myotis annectans* (Dobson, 1871) Hairy-faced Myotis - I, M, SE
266. *Myotis blythii* (Tomes, 1857) Lesser Mouse-eared Myotis - I, P, ET
267. *Myotis formosus* (Hodgson, 1835) Hodgson's Myotis - I, AF, N, SE, P
268. *Myotis hasseltii* (Temminck, 1840) Lesser Large-footed Myotis - I, SR, M, SE
269. *Myotis horsfieldii* (Temminck, 1840) Horsfield's Myotis - I, M, SE, P
270. *Myotis laniger* Peters, 1871 Chinese Water Myotis - I, SE, P
271. *Myotis longipes* (Dobson, 1873) Kashmir Cave Myotis - I, SE
272. *Myotis montivagus* (Dobson, 1874) Burmese Whiskered Myotis - I, M, SE, P
273. *Myotis muricola* (Gray, 1846) Nepalese Whiskered Myotis - I, AF, PK, N, M?, SE, P?
274. *Myotis sicarius* Thomas, 1915 Mandelli's Mouse-eared Myotis - I, N
275. *Myotis siligorensis* (Horsfield, 1855) Himalayan Whiskered Myotis - I, M, SE, P

Subfamily: Miniopterinae (Long-fingered bats, Bent-winged bat)

276. *Miniopterus magnater* Sanborn, 1931 Western Long-fingered Bat - I, M, SE, AU
277. *Miniopterus pusillus* Dobson, 1876 Small Long-fingered Bat - I, N, M, SE,
278. *Miniopterus schreibersii* (Kuhl, 1817) Schreibers's Long-fingered Bat -
I, AF, PK, SR, N, BA, M, SE, P, ET, AU

Subfamily: Murinae (Tube-nosed Bat)

279. *Harpiocephalus harpia* (Temminck, 1840) Lesser Hairy-winged Bat - I, SE, P
280. *Harpiocephalus mordax* Thomas, 1923 Greater Hairy-winged Bat - I?, M, SE
281. *Murina aurata* Milne-Edwards, 1872 Little Tube-nosed Bat - I, N, M, SE, P
282. *Murina cyclotis* Dobson, 1872 Round-eared Tube-nosed Bat - I, SR, M, SE
283. *Murina grisea* Peters, 1872 Peters's Tube-nosed Bat - I (EN)
284. *Murina huttoni* (Peters, 1872) Hutton's Tube-nosed Bat - I, SE, P
285. *Murina leucogaster* Milne-Edwards, 1872 Greater Tube-nosed Bat - I, N, SE, P
286. *Murina tubinaris* (Scully, 1881) Scully's Tube-nosed Bat - I, PK, M, SE

Subfamily: Kerivoulinae (Woolly bats)

287. *Kerivoula hardwickii* (Horsfield, 1824) Hardwicke's Woolly Bat - I, SR, M, SE, P
288. *Kerivoula lenis* Thomas, 1916 Lenis Woolly Bat - I, SE
289. *Kerivoula picta* (Pallas, 1767) Painted Woolly Bat - I, SR, N, M, SE, P

X. ORDER: PHOLIDOTA**27) Family: Manidae (Pangolins)**

290. *Manis crassicaudata* E. Geoffroy, 1803 Indian Pangolin - I, PK, SR, BA
291. *Manis pentadactyla* Linnaeus, 1758 Chinese Pangolin - I, N, BA, M, SE, P

XI. ORDER: CARNIVORA**SUBORDER: FELIORMIA****28) Family: Felidae (Cats)****Subfamily: Felinae (Cats)**

292. *Caracal caracal* (Schreber, 1776) Caracal - I, AF, PK, P, ET
293. *Catopuma temminckii* (Vigors and Horsfield, 1827) Asiatic Golden Cat - I, N, BH, BA, M, SE, P
294. *Felis chaus* Schreber, 1777 Jungle Cat - I, AF, PK, BA, BH, N, SR, SE, P, ET
295. *Felis manul* Pallas, 1776 Pallas's Cat - I, AF, PK, P
296. *Felis silvestris* Schreber, 1777 Wildcat - I, AF, PK, P, ET, NE
297. *Lynx lynx* (Linnaeus, 1758) Eurasian Lynx - I, AF, PK, N, BH, P
298. *Pardofelis marmorata* (Martin, 1837) Marbled Cat - I, N, BA?, BH?, M, SE, P
299. *Prionailurus bengalensis* (Kerr, 1792) Leopard Cat - I, AF, PK, N, BA, M, SE, P
300. *Prionailurus rubiginosus* (I. Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1831) Rusty-spotted Cat - I, SR
301. *Prionailurus viverrinus* (Bennett, 1833) Fishing Cat - I, PK, BA, BH, N, M, SR, SE

Subfamily: Pantherinae

- 302. *Neofelis nebulosa* (Griffith, 1821) Clouded Leopard - I, N, BH, BA, M, SE, P
- 303. *Panthera leo* (Linnaeus, 1758) Lion - I, ET (AF, PK, P, & some part of ET recently extinct)
- 304. *Panthera pardus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Leopard - I, AF, PK, N, M, BH, BA?, SR, SE, P, ET
- 305. *Panthera tigris* (Linnaeus, 1758) Tiger - I, N, BH, M, BA, SE, P (Recently Extinct in AF, part of P&SE)
- 306. *Uncia uncia* (Schreber, 1775) Snow Leopard - I, AF, PK, N, BH, P

29) Family: Viverridae (Civets and Palm civets)**Subfamily: Paradoxurinae (Palm civets)**

- 307. *Arctictis binturong* (Raffles, 1821) Binturong, - I, N, BH, BA, M, SE, P
- 308. *Arctogalidia trivirgata* (Gray, 1832) Small-toothed Palm Civet - I, BA, M, SE, P
- 309. *Paguma larvata* (C. E. H. Smith, 1827) Masked Palm Civet - I, PK, N, BA, M, SE, P
- 310. *Paradoxurus hermaphroditus* (Pallas, 1777) Asian Palm Civet - I, PK, N, BH, SR, M, SE, P
- 311. *Paradoxurus jerdoni* Blanford, 1885 Jerdon's Palm Civet - I (EN)

Subfamily: Prionodontinae (Linsangs)

- 312. *Prionodon pardicolor* Hodgson, 1842 Spotted Linsang, Tiger Civet - I, N, M, SE, P

Subfamily: Viverrinae (Civets)

- 313. *Viverra civettina* Blyth, 1862 Malabar Large-spotted Civet - I (EN)
- 314. *Viverra zibetha* Linnaeus, 1758 Large Indian Civet - I, N, M, SE, P
- 315. *Viverricula indica* (E. Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1803) Small Indian Civet - I, AF, PK, N, BA, SR, M, SE, P, AU

30) Family: Herpestidae (Mongooses)**Subfamily: Herpestinae (Mongooses)**

- 316. *Herpestes edwardsii* (É. Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1818) Grey Mongoose - I, AF, PK, N, SR, P
- 317. *Herpestes fuscus* Waterhouse, 1838 Brown Mongoose - I, SR
- 318. *Herpestes javanicus* (É. Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1818) Javan Mongoose - I, AF, PK, N, BH, BA, M, SE, P
- 319. *Herpestes smithii* Gray, 1837 Ruddy Mongoose - I, SR
- 320. *Herpestes urva* (Hodgson, 1836) Crab-eating Mongoose - I, N, M, SE, P
- 321. *Herpestes vitticollis* Bennett, 1835 Stripe-necked Mongoose - I, SR

31) Family: Hyaenidae (Hyena)

- 322. *Hyaena hyaena* (Linnaeus, 1758) Striped Hyena - I, AF, PK, N, P, ET

SUBORDER: CANIFORMIA**32) Family: Canidae (Dogs)**

- 323. *Canis aureus* Linnaeus, 1758 Golden Jackal - I, AF, PK, BA, SR, M, SE, P, ET
- 324. *Canis lupus* Linnaeus, 1758 Grey Wolf - I, AF, PK, N, BH, P, NE
- 325. *Cuon alpinus* (Pallas, 1811) Dhole - I, PK, M, SE, P
- 326. *Vulpes bengalensis* (Shaw, 1800) Bengal Fox - I, PK, N, BA?
- 327. *Vulpes cana* Blanford, 1877 Blanford's Fox - I, AF, PK, P
- 328. *Vulpes ferrilata* Hodgson, 1842 Tibetan Sand Fox - I, N, P
- 329. *Vulpes vulpes* (Linnaeus, 1758) Red Fox - I, AF, PK, N, BH, BA, SE, P, NE

33) Family: Ursidae (Bears)

- 330. *Helarctos malayanus* (Raffles, 1821) Sun Bear - I, M, SE, P
- 331. *Melursus ursinus* (Shaw, 1791) Sloth Bear - I, SR, N
- 332. *Ursus arctos* Linnaeus, 1758 Brown Bear - I, AF, PK, BH, P, NE
- 333. *Ursus thibetanus* G.[Baron] Cuvier, 1823 Asiatic Black Bear - I, AF, PK, N, M, SE, P

34) Family: Mustelidae (Otters, Weasels, Martens, Badgers and Honey Badgers)**Subfamily: Lutrinae (otters)**

- 334. *Aonyx cinerea* (Illiger, 1815) Oriental small-clawed Otter - I, BA, M, SE, P
- 335. *Lutra lutra* (Linnaeus, 1758) European Otter - I, AF, PK, BA, SR, SE, P
- 336. *Lutrogale perspicillata* (I. Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1826) Smooth-coated Otter - I, AF, PK, N, BA, SE, P

Subfamily: Mustelinae (Weasels and Martens)

- 337. *Arctonyx collaris* F.G. Cuvier, 1825 Hog-badger - I, BH, BA, SE, P
- 338. *Martes flavigula* (Boddaert, 1785) Yellow-throated Marten - I, PK, SE, P
- 339. *Martes gwatkinsii* Horsfield, 1851 Nilgiri Marten - I (EN)
- 340. *Mellivora capensis* (Schreber, 1776) Honey Badger - I, PK, N, ET
- 341. *Melogale moschata* (Gray, 1831) Chinese Ferret-badger - I, M?, SE, P
- 342. *Melogale personata* I. Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1831 Burmese Ferret Badger - I, N, M, SE
- 343. *Mustela altaica* Pallas, 1811 Mountain Weasel - I, P
- 344. *Mustela strigidorsa* Gray, 1855 Back-striped Weasel - I, N, M, SE, P

35) Family: Ailuridae (Red panda)

- 345. *Ailurus fulgens* F.G. Cuvier, 1825 Red Panda - I, N, M, P

XII. ORDER: PERISSODACTYLA

36) Family: Equidae (Horses, Asses and Zebras)

- 346. *Equus hemionus* Pallas, 1775 Onager - I (Rann of Kutch), AF (EX), PK (EX), P
- 347. *Equus kiang* Moorcroft, 1841 Kiang - I (Ladak & Sikkim), N, P

37) Family: Rhinocerotidae (Rhinoceroses)

- 348. *Rhinoceros unicornis* Linnaeus, 1758 Indian Rhinoceros - I, PK (EX), N, M (EX?)

XIII. ORDER: ARTIODACTYLA

38) Family: Suidae (Pigs)

- 349. *Sus salvanius* (Hodgson, 1847) Pygmy Hog - I, N, BH
- 350. *Sus scrofa* Linnaeus, 1758 Wild Boar - I, PK, SR, N, M, BH, BA, SE, P, ET, AU

39) Family: Tragulidae (Mouse deer)

- 351. *Moschiola meminna* (Erxleben, 1777) Indian Spotted Chevrotain - I, SR, N?

40) Family: Moschidae (Musk deer)

- 352. *Moschus chrysogaster* (Hodgson, 1839) Alpine Musk Deer - I, N, BH, P
- 353. *Moschus cupreus* Grubb, 1982 Kashmir Musk Deer - Himalayas of I & PK in Kashmir, AF
- 354. *Moschus fuscus* Li, 1981 Black Musk Deer - I, N, M, BH, P
- 355. *Moschus leucogaster* Hodgson, 1839 Himalayan Musk Deer - Himalayas of I, N, BH

41) Family: Cervidae (Deer)

Subfamily Cervinae

- 356. *Axis axis* (Erxleben, 1777) Chital - I, N, SR, BA
- 357. *Axis porcinus* (Zimmermann, 1780) Hog Deer - I, PK, N, BA, M, SE, P
- 358. *Cervus elaphus* Linnaeus, 1758 Red Deer - I, AF, PK, P, NE, ET
- 359. *Muntiacus muntjak* (Zimmermann, 1780) Indian Muntjac - I, PK, N, BH, BA, SR, M, SE, P
- 360. *Muntiacus putaoensis* Amato, Egan and Rabinowitz, 1999 Leaf Deer - I, M
- 361. *Rucervus duvaucelii* (G. Cuvier, 1823) Barasingha - I, N, PK (EX)
- 362. *Rucervus eldii* (M'Clelland, 1842) Eld's Deer - I, M, SE
- 363. *Rusa unicolor* (Kerr, 1792) Sambar - I, SR, SE, P

42) Family: Bovidae (Cattle, Antelope, Sheep and Goat)

Subfamily: Antilopinae (Antelopes)

- 364. *Antilope cervicapra* (Linnaeus, 1758) Blackbuck - I, PK, N, BA (EX)
- 365. *Gazella bennettii* (Sykes, 1831) Indian Gazelle - I, AF, PK, P
- 366. *Procapra picticaudata* Hodgson, 1846 Tibetan Gazelle - I, P

Subfamily: Bovinae (Cattle)

- 367. *Bos gaurus* Smith, 1827 Gaur - (Grubb, (2005) [in page 690 Wilson & Reeder, 2005], considered *Bos gaurus* synonymous with *Bos frontalis*. However the name *Bos gaurus* is retained in this paper for the Gaur. Also see Gentry *et al* (1996) and International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature (2003), for more details.
- 368. *Bos grunniens* Linnaeus, 1766 Yak - I, N, P
- 369. *Boselaphus tragocamelus* (Pallas, 1766) Nilgai - I, PK, N
- 370. *Bubalus arnee* (Kerr, 1792) Water Buffalo - (Grubb, (2005) [in page 694 Wilson & Reeder, 2005], considered *Bubalus arnee* synonymous with *Bubalus bubalis*. However the name *Bubalus arnee* is retained in this paper for the Water Buffalo. Also see Gentry *et al*

(1996) and International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature (2003), for more details.

371. *Tetracerus quadricornis* (de Blainville, 1816) Four-horned Antelope - I, N

Subfamily: Caprinae (Goats and Sheep)

372. *Budorcas taxicolor* Hodgson, 1850 Takin - I, BH, M, P
373. *Capra falconeri* (Wagner, 1839) Markhor - I, AF, PK, P
374. *Capra sibirica* (Pallas, 1776) Siberian Ibex - I, AF, PK, P
375. *Capricornis thar* (Hodgson, 1831) Himalayan Serow - I, N, BH, BA, M?
376. *Hemitragus jemlahicus* (C.H. Smith, 1826) Himalayan Tahr - I, N, BH, P
377. *Naemorhedus baileyi* Pocock, 1914 Red Goral - I, M, P
378. *Naemorhedus goral* (Hardwicke, 1825) Himalayan Goral - I, PK, N, BH, P
379. *Naemorhedus griseus* (Milne-Edwards, 1871) Chinese Goral - I, M, P
380. *Nilgiritragus hylocrius* (Ogilby, 1838) Nilgiri Tahr - I (EN)
381. *Ovis ammon* (Linnaeus, 1758) Argali - I, AF, PK, N, P
382. *Ovis orientalis* Gmelin, 1774 Urial - (Grubb, (2005) [in page 708-709 Wilson & Reeder, 2005], considered *Ovis orientalis* synonymous with *Ovis aries*. However the name *Ovis orientalis* is retained in this paper for the Urial. Also see Gentry *et al* (1996) and International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature (2003), for more details.
383. *Pantholops hodgsonii* (Abel, 1826) Chiru - I, P
384. *Pseudois nayaur* (Hodgson, 1833) Bharal - I, PK, N, BH, M, P

XIV. ORDER: CETACEA

SUBORDER: MYSTICETI

43) Family: Balaenopteridae (Rorquals)

385. *Balaenoptera acutorostrata* Lacépède, 1804 Common Minke Whale - Worldwide: arctic to tropical waters I, PK(?), SR, M(?), BA(?), SE, P, ET, NE
386. *Balaenoptera borealis* Lesson, 1828 Sei Whale - Worldwide: cold-temperate to warm-temperate waters - I, M(?), BA(?), SE, P, ET, AU, NE
387. *Balaenoptera edeni* Anderson, 1878 Bryde's Whale Worldwide: warm-temperate to tropical water - I, PK, SR, M, BA(?), SE, P, ET, AU, NE
388. *Balaenoptera musculus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Blue Whale - Worldwide: arctic to tropical water - I, PK, SR, M(?), BA(?), SE, P, ET, AU, NE
389. *Balaenoptera physalus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Fin Whale - Worldwide: arctic to tropical water - I, M(?), SE, P, ET, AU, NE
390. *Megaptera novaeangliae* (Borowski, 1781) Humpback Whale - Worldwide: cold temperate to tropical water - I, PK(?), SR, P, ET, AU, NE

SUBORDER: ODONTOCETI

44) Family: Delphinidae (Marine dolphins)

391. *Delphinus capensis* Gray, 1828; Long-beaked Common Dolphin - Near-shore tropical to temperate waters, worldwide - I, PK, SR, M, BA, SE, P, ET, AU, NE
392. *Delphinus delphis* Linnaeus, 1758 Short-beaked Saddleback Dolphin - Worldwide: temperate to tropical waters, including Black Sea - I, PK, SR, M, BA, SE, P, ET, AU, NE
393. *Feresa attenuata* Gray, 1874 Pygmy Killer Whale - Worldwide: tropical and warm-temperate waters - I, PK, SR, M, BA, SE, P, ET, AU, NE
394. *Globicephala macrorhynchus* Gray, 1846 Short-finned Pilot Whale - tropical and warm-temperate waters - I, PK, SR, M, BA, SE, P, ET, AU, NE
395. *Grampus griseus* (G Cuvier, 1812) Risso's Dolphin - Worldwide: temperate to tropical waters - I, PK(?), SR, M(?), BA(?), SE, P, ET, AU, NE
396. *Lagenodelphis hosei* Fraser, 1956 Fraser's Dolphin - Worldwide: warm-temperate to tropical waters - I, PK(?), SR, M(?), BA(?), SE, P, ET, AU, NE
397. *Orcaella brevirostris* (Owen In Gray, 1866) Irrawaddy Dolphin - SE Asia, N Australia, Papua New Guinea: tropical coastal waters and large rivers - I, M, BA, SE, AU
398. *Orcinus orca* (Linnaeus, 1758) Killer Whale - Worldwide: all seas and oceans - I, PK, SR, M, BA, SE, P, ET, AU, NE
399. *Peponocephala electra* (Gray, 1846) Melon-headed Whale - Worldwide: tropical to warm-temperate waters - I, PK, SR, M, BA, SE, P, ET, AU, NE
400. *Pseudorca crassidens* (Owen, 1846) False Killer Whale - Worldwide: temperate to tropical waters - I, PK, SR, M, BA, SE, P, ET, AU, NE
401. *Sousa chinensis* (Osbeck, 1765) Indo-Pacific hump-back Dolphin - Indian Ocean: coastal waters and rivers from False Bay, South Africa, east to South China and Moreton Bay, Queensland, Australia - I, PK(?), SR(?), M(?), BA, SE(?), P, ET, AU

402. *Stenella attenuata* (Gray, 1846) Pantropical Spotted Dolphin - Worldwide: temperate to tropical waters - I, PK, SR, M(?), BA(?), SE, P, ET, AU, NE
403. *Stenella coeruleoalba* (Meyen, 1833) Striped Dolphin - Worldwide: cold-temperate to tropical waters I, PK(?), SR, M, BA, SE, P, ET, AU, NE
404. *Stenella longirostris* (Gray, 1828) Spinner Dolphin - Worldwide: warm-temperate to tropical waters - I, PK, SR, M, BA, SE, P, P, ET, AU, NE
405. *Steno bredanensis* (G. Cuvier In Lesson, 1828) Rough-toothed Dolphin - Worldwide: warm-temperate to tropical waters I, PK, SR, M, BA, SE, P, ET, AU, NE
406. *Tursiops aduncus* (Ehrenberg, 1833) Indo-Pacific Bottlenose Dolphin - Indian Ocean
407. *Tursiops truncatus* (Montagu, 1821) Bottlenose Dolphin - Worldwide: temperate to tropical waters, including Black Sea - I, PK(?), SR(?), M, BA, SE, P, ET, AU, NE

45) Family: Phocoenidae (Porpoises)

408. *Neophocaena phocaenoides* (G Cuvier, 1829) Finless Porpoise - Indo-Pacific, warm-temperate to tropical waters - I, PK, SR, M, BA, SE, P

46) Family: Physeteridae (Sperm whales)

409. *Kogia breviceps* (Blainville, 1838) Pygmy Sperm Whale - Worldwide: temperate to tropical waters - I, PK(?), SR(?), BA, SE, P, ET, AU, NE
410. *Kogia sima* (Owen, 1866) Dwarf Sperm Whale - Worldwide: warm-temperate to tropical waters, occasionally strands in cold-temperate areas - I, SR, BA, P, ET, AU, NE
411. *Physeter catodon* Linnaeus, 1758 Sperm Whale - Worldwide: Antarctic and cold-temperate waters (northern hemisphere) to tropical waters - I, PK(?), SR(?), BA(?), SE(?), P, ET, AU, NE

47) Family: Platanistidae (River dolphins)

412. *Platanista gangetica* (Roxburgh, 1801) Ganges River Dolphin - I, N, BA

48) Family: Ziphiidae (Beaked whales)

413. *Hyperoodon planifrons* Flower, 1882 Southern Bottlenose Whale - Southern hemisphere, circumpolar, Antarctic to temperate waters, rarely into tropical waters.
414. *Indopacetus pacificus* (Longman, 1926) Tropical Bottle-nose Whale - Indian Ocean and W South Pacific: tropical waters
415. *Mesoplodon densirostris* (Blainville, 1817) Blainville's Beaked Whale - Worldwide: temperate to tropical waters - I, PK(?), SR(?), M(?), BA(?), SE(?), P, ET, AU, NE
416. *Mesoplodon ginkgodens* Nishiwaki and Kamiya, 1958 Ginkgo-toothed Beaked Whale - North Pacific and Indian Oceans: warm-temperate to tropical water - I, PK(?), SR, M, BA(?), SE, AU
417. *Ziphius cavirostris* G. Cuvier, 1823 Cuvier's Beaked Whale - Worldwide: temperate to tropical waters - I, SR, SE, P, ET, AU, NE

Legend:

AF - Afghanistan, AU - Australia, BA - Bangladesh, BH - Bhutan, EN - Endemic, ET - Ethiopian, EX - Extinct, I - India, M - Myanmar, N - Nepal, NE - Nearctic, P - Palearctic, PK - Pakistan, SE - South East Asia, SR - Sri Lanka.

References:

Gentry, A., J. Clutton-Brock and C.P. Groves (1996). Case 3010. Proposed conservation of usage of 15 mammal specific names based on wild species which are antedated by or contemporary with those based on domestic animals. *Bulletin of Zoological nomenclature* 53: 28-37.

Grubb, P. (2005). Order: Artiodactyla, Vol 1: 637-722, In: *Mammal Species of The World: A Taxonomic and Geographic Reference - Third Edition*. Wilson, D.E. and D.M. Reeder (eds.). Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, MD. 2 Volumes, 2141pp.

International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature (2003). Opinion 2027. Usage of 17 specific names based on wild species which are pre-dated by or contemporary with those based on domestic animals (Lepidoptera, Osteichthyes, Mammalia): Conserved. *Bulletin of Zoological nomenclature* 60: 81-84.

Nameer, P.O. (2000). *Checklist of Indian Mammals*. Kerala Forest Department & Kerala Agricultural University, xxv + 90pp.

Wilson, D.E. and D. M. Reeder (eds.). (2005). *Mammal Species of The World: A Taxonomic and Geographic Reference - Third Edition* Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, MD. 2 Volumes, 2141pp.